

Begin Oct. 6 - 1958

A24 (560)

AMS BUDGET
MIGHT LEAD CHINESE
BY JAMES CARY

TAIPEI, TUESDAY, OCT. 7 (AP) - THE NATIONALISTS POURED A RECORD QUANTITY OF SUPPLIES INTO QUEMOY MONDAY UNDER COMMUNIST GUNS SILENCED ON THE FIRST DAY OF A RED CEASE-FIRE. BUT EARLY TODAY THE NATIONALISTS DENOUNCED THE CEASE-FIRE AS ONLY A LULL BEFORE A NEW STORM.

LATER TODAY--33 1/2 HOURS AFTER THE START OF THE CEASE-FIRE-- THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO SHELLING IN THE OFFSHORE ISLAND AREA.

AS BOTH SIDES HELD THEIR FIRE, SAMPSON CHEN, A NATIONALIST SPOKESMAN, CALLED THE WEEK-LONG TRUCE PROCLAIMED BY THE COMMUNISTS EARLY MONDAY A "DIABOLICAL PEACE OFFENSIVE" AND PREDICTED THE REDS WOULD MAKE MORE TROUBLE SOON.

HE PLEDGED AGAIN THAT THE NATIONALISTS WOULD STAND FIRM AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CALL FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS OF THE FORMOSA STRAIT CRISIS.

BUT THE NATIONALISTS DEMONSTRATED THEY WOULD ACCEPT A DE FACTO CEASE-FIRE EVEN IF OPPOSED TO TALKS WITH THE REDS. NATIONALIST GUNS REMAINED SILENT THROUGHOUT MONDAY. NATIONALIST OFFICIALS INDICATED THEY WOULD NOT RENEW THE FIRING UNLESS FIRED UPON.

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A MASSIVE SUPPLY CONVOY ESCORTED BY U.S. SHIPS LANDED SUPPLIES ON QUEMOY'S BATTERED BEACHES SIX HOURS AFTER THE SHELLING OF THE OFFSHORE ISLAND STOPPED AT 12:51 A.M. MONDAY.

ONE OF THE PROVISOS OF THE RED CEASE-FIRE WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES STOP ESCORTING THE NATIONALIST CONVOYS TO THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

PEIPING LASHED OUT AT THE UNITED STATES AGAIN TODAY, CHARGING THAT EIGHT AMERICAN WARSHIPS VIOLATED COMMUNIST TERRITORIAL WATERS AND THAT U.S. PLANES FLEW 13 SORTIES OVER THE SAME AREAS MONDAY AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE. A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT THEREFORE ISSUED ITS 23RD SERIOUS WARNING AGAINST SUCH "NAKED MILITARY PROVOCATIONS."

A HUGE FLOATING DRYDOCK MANNED BY U.S. SAILORS A CARGO SHIP AND FOUR TO SIX LARGE LANDING SHIPS TOOK PART IN MONDAY'S SUPPLY OPERATIONS. AN ADDITIONAL 200 TO 400 TONS OF SUPPLIES WERE AIRDROPPED. NATIONALISTS SAID THE VOLUME OF CARGO--2,000 TONS--WAS MORE THAN FIVE TIMES THAT ANNOUNCED ON ANY PREVIOUS DAY. THE FLOATING DRYDOCK LAY OFF SHORE AND THE NATIONALISTS SHUTTLED SUPPLIES IN FROM IT.

TWO SMALL SUPPLY STEAMERS DESTINED FOR MATSU ISLAND, NORTH OF QUEMOY, WERE REPORTED BEING DIVERTED TO QUEMOY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE LULL IN THE FIGHTING.

THE BIG UNANSWERED QUESTION WAS WHETHER THE U.S. 7TH FLEET WOULD CONTINUE TO ESCORT NATIONALIST SEA CONVOYS TO THE 3-MILE TERRITORIAL LIMIT OFF QUEMOY. IN ANNOUNCING THE CEASE-FIRE, THE REDS SAID SHOOTING WOULD RESUME IF THE ESCORTS CONTINUED.

SHEN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT ASK THE UNITED STATES TO HALT THE ESCORT SYSTEM. A 90-MINUTE MEETING WAS HELD BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR EVERETT F. DRUMRIGHT AND FOREIGN MINISTER HUANG SHAO-KU, BUT NO STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTERWARD. HOWEVER, SIGNS POINTED TO U.S. WILLINGNESS TO HALT ESCORTS.

30.24- 4043

VICE ADM. ROLAND N. SMOOT, THE AMERICAN COMMANDER ON FORMOSA, SAID ANY CHANGE WOULD HAVE TO BE ORDERED FROM WASHINGTON, AND HE HAD RECEIVED NO NEW ORDERS.

(IN WASHINGTON, ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN R. HERTER, EXPRESSED HOPE THE HALT IN THE RED BOMBARDMENT WOULD BE PERMANENT. SHOULD THIS BE THE CASE, HE SAID, THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER NEED TO SHIELD NATIONALIST SUPPLY SHIPMENTS.)

THE QUIET AFTER 45 DAYS OF FIGHTING WAS CONSIDERED BY MANY HERE A PRIME OPPORTUNITY FOR EASING THE TENSIONS THAT HAVE PUSHED COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES CLOSE TO OPEN HOSTILITIES. EYES WERE ON WASHINGTON FOR THE NEXT MOVE THAT MIGHT GIVE A CLUE WHETHER THE CEASE-FIRE MIGHT BE CONTINUED BEYOND THE 7-DAY PERIOD.

CHEN CALLED FOR NEW UNITY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE TAIPEI GOVERNMENT AND WARNED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT SUDDENLY BECOME PEACE-LOVING. THE CEASE-FIRE IS DESIGNED TO SAP THE MORALE OF NATIONALIST TROOPS AND CAUSE A U.S.-NATIONALIST SPLIT, CHEN ASSERTED. HE DESCRIBED THE RED ACTION AS FALLING INTO "THE CLASSIC PATTERN OF COMMUNIST INTRIGUE."

CHEN URGED THE QUEMOY GARRISON TO REDOUBLE ITS ALERTNESS AGAINST A POSSIBLE SURPRISE RED ATTACK.

"IT MUST BE REMEMBERED," HE SAID, "THAT IT WAS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO INITIATED ALL THE ATTACKS SINCE 1949 AND WHO AGAIN STARTED THE PRESENT RUTHLESS BOMBARDMENT OF QUEMOY. IT MUST ALSO BE REMEMBERED THAT OUR FORCES RETURNED FIRE ONLY IN SELF DEFENSE. FOR OUR PART WE WILL MAINTAIN THIS POSITION AS WE DID IN THE PAST."

A44

(360)
WITH TAIPEI
BY JAMES CARY

KEELUNG, FORMOSA, OCT. 6 (AP) - AMERICA'S DEADLY NIKE-HERCULES MISSILE WAS UNLOADED QUIETLY ONTO THE DOCKS OF KEELUNG TODAY TO GUARD NATIONALIST CHINA AGAINST COMMUNIST AIR ATTACK.

COMPONENTS FOR 34 OF THE BIG 5-TON SUPERSONIC GROUND-TO-AIR PLANE KILLERS CAME OFF THE TRANSPORT WYOMING IN METAL TANK CONTAINERS AND BOXES UNDER CLOSE WATCH OF CHINESE SECURITY GUARDS.

THE MISSILE BODIES, HUGE HIGH-EXPLOSIVE WARHEADS, SOLID-FUEL ROCKET BOOSTERS, NOSE CONES AND LAUNCHERS WERE LOADED ONTO WAITING TRUCKS AND IMMEDIATELY STARTED ROLLING TOWARD AN INLAND STAGING AREA.

THEY ARE TO BE PICKED UP LATER THIS WEEK BY THE FOUR BATTERIES OF THE FIRST NIKE-HERCULES BATTALION IN THE FAR EAST, THE 2ND MISSILE BATTALION OF THE 71ST ARTILLERY REGIMENT, ARRIVING HERE WEDNESDAY ABOARD THE USS BRECKINRIDGE.

THE BRECKINRIDGE ALSO IS BRINGING 34 OF THE MISSILES AND SUFFICIENT MORE EQUIPMENT TO GIVE THE BATTALION EVERYTHING IT NEEDS TO SET UP AND TAKE OVER A MAJOR ROLE IN GUARDING FORMOSA AGAINST RED AIR ATTACK.

THE NIKE-HERCULES IS THE BIG BROTHER OF THE NIKE-AJAX. IT IS PROPELLED INITIALLY BY A CLUSTER OF FOUR SOLID-FUEL BOOSTERS, THEN BY A SOLID-FUEL MOTOR, AND IS EQUIPPED TO SEEK OUT AND DESTROY ENEMY PLANES DESPITE EVASIVE ACTION UP TO A HUNDRED MILES AWAY.

IT TRAVELS FASTER THAN SOUND AND CAN BE DEPRESSED TO BE USED EFFECTIVELY AGAINST GROUND TARGETS, TOO, WITH EITHER CONVENTIONAL OR NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

ONLY CONVENTIONAL, NONATOMIC WARHEADS COULD BE SENT ON THE DOCKS. THEY ARE SAID TO HAVE TREMENDOUS FRAGMENTATION EFFECT THAT CAN BLAST ENTIRE FORMATIONS OF ENEMY PLANES OUT OF THE SKY. *seen* PREVIOUSLY IT HAD BEEN REPORTED THE WYOMING WAS CARRYING ONLY ROUTINE PARTS AND VEHICLES FOR THE BATTALION, AND THE FIRST MISSILES WOULD ARRIVE WITH THE TROOPS.

THE BATTALION WILL BE EQUIPPED TO MAN 48 MISSILES AT ONE TIME--12 BY EACH OF THE BATTERIES--AT LAUNCHING SITES THAT HAVE BEEN RUSHED TOWARD COMPLETION DURING THE PAST MONTH.

"THEY'LL BE READY FOR THE BATTALION WHEN IT ARRIVES," SAID 1ST LT. RUSSELL WHITE OF (BOX 94) RIDGEWAY, ILL., A TECHNICAL ADVISER FROM THE BATTALION SENT AHEAD TO SUPERVISE UNLOADING.

"IT'S A REAL SWEET WEAPON," WHITE SAID. "I'VE FIRED IT IN THE STATES IT'S EVEN BETTER THAN WE'VE SAID IT IS. WE'RE REAL PROUD OF IT." THROUGHOUT THE DAY LONG TRUCK CONVOYS HEADED DOWN THE HIGHWAY FROM THE DOCK TOWARD THE STAGING AREA. CHINESE GUARDS ON MOTORCYCLES ESCORTED THEM.

THE UNLOADING IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE INTO TUESDAY.

HOW SOON THE MISSILE BATTALION WILL BE OPERATIONAL HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

"THERE ARE MANY TECHNICAL PROBLEMS IN ASSEMBLING AND ADJUSTING THE MISSILES' DELICATE MECHANISM," WHITE SAID.

WHITE SAID HE DOUBTED THERE WOULD EVER BE A TEST FIRING OF THE HERCULES IN FORMOSA.

"IT TAKES TOO BIG A RANGE," HE EXPLAINED. "IF OUR ENGINEERS TELL US IT IS READY TO FIRE, IT WILL BE READY WITHOUT FIRING TESTS." RA507AED

A121

WITH TAIPEI (160)

LONDON, OCT. 6 (AP)--THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE CEASE-FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT AFFORDED THE UNITED STATES "A WONDERFUL CHANCE" TO GET OUT OF THE AREA AND LET THE COMMUNIST AND NATIONALIST CHINESE SETTLE THEIR OWN PROBLEMS.

"IF WASHINGTON DOES NOT REALIZE THIS AND LETS THE OPPORTUNITY GO, IT WILL PROVIDE GROUNDS FOR MORE BLOWS TO THE PRESTIGE OF THE U.S. NATION," AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST SAID.

"THE LONGER WASHINGTON TRIES TO HANG ON TO ITS PRESENT POSITION AND THE LONGER THE 6TH FLEET POKES ITS GUNS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT, THE MORE UNCOMFORTABLE WILL AMERICA'S SUBSEQUENT DISGRACE BE."

THE MOSCOW COMMENTATOR ADDED:

"NOW THAT THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC (RED CHINA) HAS SUSPENDED ITS FIRING ON THE ISLANDS FOR A WEEK, THE LEADERS IN WASHINGTON HAVE A WONDERFUL CHANCE TO MAKE AN END OF THEIR UNSUCCESSFUL ADVENTURE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AND QUIETLY LET THE WHOLE THING GO, LETTING THE CHINESE SETTLE THEIR DOMESTIC AFFAIRS BY THEMSELVES."

DF945PED

A135

WITH TAIPEI

LONDON, OCT. 6 (AP)--BRITAIN CAUTIOUSLY WELCOMED TODAY RED CHINA'S SEVEN-DAY CEASE FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT AS A POSSIBLE MOVE TOWARD GENERAL RELAXATION OF TENSION IN THE AREA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE MADE THIS GENERAL STATEMENT AT A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WE HAVE CONSISTENTLY SAID THAT WE DEPLORE THE USE OF FORCE (IN THE FORMOSA AREA). WE ARE GLAD TO SEE ANY MOVE IN THE DIRECTION OF A RELAXATION OF TENSION."

THE GOVERNMENT IS NOW CONSULTING WITH THE UNITED STATES, INDIA AND OTHER INTERESTED NATIONS AS TO THE IMPLICATIONS OF PEIPING'S ACTION AND ITS POSSIBLE PURPOSES.

BRITISH OFFICIALS AT THE SAME TIME EMPHASIZED THAT, WHATEVER THE REAL RED CHINESE PURPOSE MAY BE, THE CEASE-FIRE IN ITSELF IS SOMETHING

HOPEFUL, SOMETHING THAT COULD INTRODUCE A LONGER PERIOD OF TRUCE. BUT THE GENERAL IMPRESSION AMONG VETERAN DIPLOMATS HERE SEEMED TO BE THAT IT IS A TACTICAL MANEUVER BY WHICH THE RED CHINESE STAND TO LOSE VERY LITTLE.

JJ1035AED

A194WX

BULLETIN *by John M. Hightower*

FIRST LEAD CHINESE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES TODAY FORMALLY WELCOMED RED CHINA'S OFFER TO CEASE FIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AND INDICATED U.S. CONVOYS WILL STOP IF THE SHOOTING STOPS.

THE CAUTIOUS U.S. REACTION WAS VOICED IN A STATEMENT BY CHRISTIAN R. HERTER, ACTING AS SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE ABSENCE OF SECRETARY BULLES.

HERTER SAID THE OFFER "SEEMS TO MOVE *is* BEING CAREFULLY IN THE DIRECTION OF A CEASE FIRE" DESPITE HEAVY PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST OF YESTERDAY STUDIED" BY THE UNITED STATES IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH NATIONALIST CHINA, HE SAID.

HERTER SAID THE UNITED STATES HOPES THE RED OFFER TO SUSPEND BOMBARDMENT OF NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS "FORESHADOWS A PERMANENT CESSATION OF THEIR ARMED ATTACK."

"SHOULD THIS PROVE TO BE THE CASE, THERE WOULD SEEM TO BE NO FURTHER NECESSITY FOR THE CONVOY OF SUPPLY SHIPMENTS TO THE OFFSHORE ISLAND POSITIONS," HERTER SAID. "THIS QUESTION IS BEING GIVEN CAREFUL CONSIDERATION."

HERTER EMPHASIZED THAT U.S. CONVOYS HAVE OPERATED STRICTLY IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS, KEEPING THREE MILES AWAY FROM THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

HE ADDED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS "GLAD TO NOTE" A NATIONALIST CHINESE PLEDGE NOT TO BREAK ANY CEASE FIRE.

RED CHINESE DEFENSE MINISTER PENG TEN-HUAI MADE THE CEASE-FIRE OFFER OVER PEIPING RADIO. HE SAID A SEVEN-DAY SUSPENSION OF SHOOTING, STARTING TODAY, WAS CONDITIONED ON A HALT IN U.S. CONVOYING OF SUPPLIES FROM THE NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS ON FORMOSA TO THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLANDS OFF THE CHINA MAINLAND.

THE RED CHINESE GUNS WERE SILENT TODAY AND THE NATIONALISTS REPORTED RECORD AMOUNTS OF SUPPLIES WERE POURED, UNDER AMERICAN ESCORT, INTO THE HITHERTO BLOCKADED ISLANDS.

HOWEVER, THE NATIONALIST SPOKESMAN SAMPSON SHEN ON FORMOSA DECLINED THE CEASE-FIRE AS A "DIABOLICAL PEACE OFFENSIVE." HE SAID IT WAS "A LULL BEFORE A NEW STORM." SHEN SAID THE NATIONALISTS WERE STANDING FIRM AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CALL FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.

PENG'S STATEMENT SAID THE MOVE WAS BASED ON "HUMANITARIAN CONSIDERATIONS." HE COUPLED THE OFFER WITH STATEMENTS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARING TO WITHDRAW ITS SUPPORT FROM NATIONALIST CHINA.

APPARENTLY IT WAS THESE STATEMENTS WHICH HERTER ATTACKED IN CHARGING PENG'S OFFER WAS "REPLETE WITH FAMILIAR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA DISTORTIONS REGARDING U.S. POLICIES."

OFFICIALS SAID THE MAIN POINT IN HERTER'S REACTION STATEMENT WAS THAT THE CONVOYS WOULD STOP WHEN THE SHOOTING STOPPED. THIS WAS THE PRIME CONDITION MADE BY PEIPING.

OFFICIALS SAID THE CONVOY OPERATION WAS ORDERED BECAUSE OF RED SHOOTING AND, WITH THE REASON GONE, THERE WOULD BE NO NEED FOR A CONVOY.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL DETERMINE ITS ACTION IN THE LIGHT OF ITS OWN BEST INTERESTS BASED ON NECESSITY -- IF THERE IS NO FURTHER BOMBARDMENT, THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER NECESSITY OF THE CONVOY.

IN LIGHT OF EVENTS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT TODAY NO WORD APPARENTLY HAD YET GONE OUT TO HALT THE CONVOYING EVEN THOUGH THE SHOOTING WAS REPORTED STOPPED.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS CHIEF LINCOLN WHITE ISSUED THE STATEMENT BY HERTER. WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAD NO COMMENT ON STATEMENTS

OVER THE WEEKEND BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILLFULLY DISTORTED KHRUSHCHEV'S THREAT TO INTERVENE IN THE CHINA FIGHTING.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ENTER THE FIGHT ONLY IF THE UNITED STATES ATTACKED RED CHINA.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS QUESTIONED THE PREMISE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PROMISE. THEY RECALLED THAT NEITHER EISENHOWER NOR DULLES HAD EVER INDICATED ANY U. S. INTENTION TO ATTACK COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE RED MANEUVERS ORIGINATING IN BOTH PEIPING AND MOSCOW WERE EXPECTED TO GET CAREFUL STUDY FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS TOP ADVISERS ON BOTH DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY AFFAIRS. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS DUE HERE TOMORROW FROM HIS ISLAND RETREAT IN LAKE ONTARIO WHERE HE SPENT THE WEEKEND.

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, ASSOCIATE PRESS SECRETARY ANNE WHEATON SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS THAT THE RED CHINA CEASE FIRE PROPOSAL IS BEING STUDIED AND ANALYZED BY THIS GOVERNMENT.

MRS. WHEATON ADDED THERE WOULD BE NO OFFICIAL COMMENT MEANWHILE. SHE SAID ANY EVENTUAL COMMENT PROBABLY WOULD COME FROM EITHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

MRS. WHEATON ALSO DECLINED COMMENT ON SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S CHARGE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS WILLFULLY DISTORTED RUSSIA'S POSITION ON THE FAR EAST CRISIS.

AUTHORITIES HERE SAID FRANKLY THAT THEY DID NOT KNOW WHAT WAS BEHIND THESE COMMUNIST MOVES. THEY SPECULATED THAT THE ACTIONS MIGHT SHOW CONCERN IN BOTH MOSCOW AND PEIPING FOR PUBLIC OPINION PRESSURES. IN MANY COUNTRIES, PEOPLE HAVE BEEN WORRIED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A GENERAL WAR ERUPTING IN THE FAR EAST.

NATIONALIST CHINESE REACTION AT TAIPEI WAS MUCH MORE BLUNT AND PESSIMISTIC THAN THAT IN WASHINGTON. A NATIONALIST SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THERE THE COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS "A PROPAGANDA STUNT" WHICH ADDS UP TO "AN ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST FAILURE TO BLOCKADE QUEMOY EFFECTIVELY."

IT WAS CONSIDERED DOUBTFUL THAT THE NATIONALISTS WOULD HAVE ANY INTEREST AT ALL IN DIRECT NEGOTIATION WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME. OFFICIALS OF THE TAIPEI GOVERNMENT SAID RECENTLY THAT SUCH NEGOTIATIONS IN THE PAST HAD NEVER PRODUCED ANY REAL AGREEMENT.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES MIGHT ALSO CONSIDER SUCH DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS UNDESIRABLE. MANY OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO FEEL THAT THE ACTUAL COMMUNIST AIM IS TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN TAIPEI AND WASHINGTON. SINCE THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF ABANDONING FORMOSA, ANY MANEUVER WHICH CLEARLY HAS THAT PURPOSE WILL BE REJECTED.

STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS SAID IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT THE PEIPING ANNOUNCEMENT ON SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES REITERATED RED CHINA'S BASIC POSITION THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE FORMOSA AREA. THE SIGNIFICANCE, THEY SAID, IS THAT THE REDS DO NOT GIVE ANY INDICATION OF MODERATING THEIR POLICIES IN THE INTEREST OF ARRIVING AT A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE WHOLE FORMOSA PROBLEM.

NEVERTHELESS, THEY SAID, ONCE AN ATTACK IS STOPPED IT IS ALWAYS DIFFICULT TO GET IT GOING AGAIN. WHETHER OR NOT THE DECLARED CONDITIONAL CEASE FIRE LEADS TO A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT, IT MAY POSSIBLY MARK THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF THE DANGEROUS CRISIS.

FR4354ED

A140

(200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS OCT. 7

BY SPENCER MOOSA

(ADVANCE) TAIPEI, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE EXPLOSIVE POTENTIALITIES OF THE FORMOSA STRAIT SITUATION ARE NOT ONE WHIT LESS TODAY THAN THEY WERE WHEN THE REDS ACTIVATED MIG BASES OPPOSITE FORMOSA AND STARTED THEIR ARTILLERY AGAINST THE QUEMOY ISLANDS.

30.24. 4045

BUT THE SENSE OF TENSION AMONG THE GENERAL PUBLIC HAS SHOWN AN APPRECIABLE DECLINE.

SEVERAL REASONS ACCOUNT FOR THIS.

FOR ONE THING, PEOPLE SEEMED TO HAVE GROWN ACCUSTOMED TO THE CRISIS.

FOR ANOTHER, THEY FEEL THE CHINESE REDS WILL THINK TWICE BEFORE EMBARKING ON ANY COURSE OF ACTION THAT COULD PROVOKE WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THERE APPEARS TO BE GENERAL CONFIDENCE THAT IF THE REDS ATTACK THE TREATY AREA THEY WILL GET MUCH WORSE THAN THEY BARGAIN FOR. THERE ALSO IS INCREASING CONFIDENCE IN THE ABILITY OF THE QUEMOYS TO WITHSTAND EVEN STRONGER ARTILLERY BLOWS AND REPEL AN ATTEMPTED INVASION.

THE FACT THAT THE DEFENDERS HAVE NOT FLINCHED UNDER ASSAULTS, NOW IN THEIR SEVENTH WEEK, HAVE CONVINCED PEOPLE HERE OF THEIR HIGH MORALE AND DETERMINATION TO RESIST.

LIFE IN TAIPEI GOES ON VERY MUCH AS USUAL. THE COCKTAIL CIRCUIT IS STILL GOING STRONG, BUT HIGH CHINESE OFFICIALS ARE OFTEN TOO BUSY TO ATTEND.

PEOPLE STILL PLAY TENNIS, SWIM AND DANCE AT THE GRAND HOTEL. OTHERS FIND THE BEACH AT TANSUI, OVERLOOKING FORMOSA STRAIT, MORE TO THEIR LIKING.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS OCT. 7 -- MOVED OCT. 5.
DF/RK1014PED

A109

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS
(230)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

(ADVANCE)--TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT 6-(AP)-THE NATIONALISTS ARE POURING SUPPLIES TO THE MATSU ISLANDS TO MAKE SURE THE DEFENDERS ARE WELL PREPARED IF THEY COME UNDER THE SAME SORT OF SIEGE AS THE QUEMOYS.

CEMENT, STEEL RODS AND OTHER MATERIAL TO STRENGTHEN THE FORTIFICATIONS, FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES ARE BEING GIVEN TOP PRIORITY FOR THE MATSUS, 150 MILES NORTH OF QUEMOY.

TENTS ARE BEING SENT TO PROVIDE SHELTER FOR CIVILIANS WHO MIGHT HAVE THEIR HOMES DESTROYED BY COMMUNIST GUNFIRE.

ALSO FLOWING TO THE ISLANDS IN UNDISCLOSED BUT PRESUMABLY BIG VOLUME ARE SHELLS AND OTHER MATERIALS.

THE REDS HAVE SO FAR MADE NO SERIOUS EFFORT TO CUT THE MATSU SUPPLY LINE. BUT THERE IS ALWAYS THE DANGER OF TORPEDO BOAT AND AIR ATTACKS FROM THE RED BASE AT FOOCHOW, CAPITAL OF FUKIEN PROVINCE NEAR THE MATSUS. THE COMMUNISTS ACTIVATED AN AIRBASE AT FOOCHOW AUG. 13.

THE MOST VULNERABLE OF THE EIGHT ISLANDS IN THE GROUP IS KAOTENG, ONLY FOUR MILES FROM THE MAINLAND AND LITTLE OVER HALF A SQUARE MILE IN AREA.

KAOTENG HAS BEEN SHELLED OCCASIONALLY OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS. SOME OF THE SHELLS HAVE CARRIED LEAFLETS URGING THE DEFENDERS TO SURRENDER.

THE BIGGEST ISLAND OF THE MATSU GROUP IS MATSU ITSELF WITH AN AREA OF 3.84 SQUARE MILES. IT IS 9 1/2 MILES FROM THE MAINLAND. UNLIKE QUEMOY, IT IS HILLY AND HAS VERY LIMITED LANDING SITES FOR AN INVADING FORCE.

A U.S. OFFICER FORMERLY STATIONED AT MATSU WITH A U.S. MILITARY AID TEAM ESTIMATED THE REDS WOULD SUFFER AT LEAST 85 PER CENT CASUALTIES IF THEY ATTEMPTED A PARATROOP ASSAULT ON THE ISLAND.

THE TOTAL AREA OF THE MATSUS IS 10.43 SQUARE MILES, OR LESS THAN ONE-FIFTH THE SIZE OF THE QUEMOY ISLANDS' SURFACE OF 56.33 SQUARE MILES.

IT HAS LONG BEEN SPECULATED THAT THE REDS MAY TRY TO TAKE ONE OF THE SMALLER ISLANDS OF THE MATSU GROUP, POSSIBLY KAOTENG, IN THE BELIEF THAT AMERICAN INTERVENTION WOULD BE UNLIKELY. THEY COULD END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, MOVED OCT. 4.
HF950AED

A9 (210)

LONDON, OCT. 6 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY AMERICAN PLANES AND SHIPS VIOLATED HER TERRITORIAL SPACE AFTER THE COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN PEIPING AS ASSERTING THAT EIGHT U.S. VESSELS "INVADED CHINA'S TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE FUKIEN AREA" AND AMERICAN PLANES FLEW "13 SORTIES OVER THE FUKIEN AREA BETWEEN 1 A.M. AND 6 P.M. TODAY."

THE REDS CLAIM THEIR TERRITORIAL WATERS EXTEND 12 MILES OUT. THE UNITED STATES, ALONG WITH OTHER NATIONS, RECOGNIZES ONLY A 3-MILE LIMIT.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT AS SAYING: "PENG TEH-HUAI, MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY ISSUED A MESSAGE TO THE COMPATRIOTS OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AT 1 A.M. OCT. 6.

"IN THE MESSAGE IT WAS ANNOUNCED IN CLEAR CUT TERMS OUT OF HUMANITARIAN CONSIDERATIONS THAT BOMBARDMENT WAS SUSPENDED TEMPORARILY ON THE FUKIEN FRONT FOR A PERIOD OF SEVEN DAYS STARTING FROM OCT. 6, DURING WHICH CHIANG KAI-SHEK TROOPS WOULD BE FULLY FREE TO SHIP IN SUPPLIES ON CONDITION THERE WAS NO AMERICAN ESCORT.

"NOW, DURING THE PERIOD WHEN OUR TROOPS HAVE CEASED TO BOMBARD QUEMOY, U.S. WARSHIPS AND AIRCRAFT STILL CONTINUED TO INVADE THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF OUR COUNTRY AND THE AIR SPACE ABOVE.

"THIS ALL THE MORE CLEARLY SHOWS THE REAL INTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTANTLY TO CREATE TENSION AND EXTEND ITS AGGRESSION AND NOT TO HELP CHIANG KAI-SHEK TROOPS WITH A SO-CALLED ESCORT.

"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HEREBY GIVES ITS 23RD SERIOUS WARNING AGAINST NAKED MILITARY PROVOCATIONS CARRIED OUT BY THE UNITED STATES."

QR229PED
A95WX

ANNAPOLES, MD., OCT. 6 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, CALLED TONIGHT FOR CONTINUED SUPPORT OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE IN THE FORMOSA CRISIS.

BURKE TOLD MIDSHIPMEN OF THE FIRST CLASS AT THE NAVAL ACADEMY THAT TO BE RESPECTED AS A LEADER A NATION OR AN INDIVIDUAL MUST BE WILLING TO ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH HIS BELIEF.

HE SAID THIS PRINCIPLE UNDERLIES U.S. ACTION IN LEBANON, WHERE THE CHAMOUN GOVERNMENT APPEALED FOR HELP, AND UNDERLIES U.S. SUPPORT OF NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

"THERE ARE PEOPLE TODAY AT HOME AND ABROAD WHO ADVISE US TO ABANDON OUR CHINESE NATIONALIST FRIENDS AND LEAVE THEM TO STAND ALONE AGAINST THE OVERWHELMING FORCE OF THE COMMUNISTS," BURKE SAID IN A PREPARED TALK.

"BUT FOR US TO DO SO WOULD BE TO BOW IN ABJECT SUBMISSION TO THE COMMUNIST USE OF FORCE."

BURKE SAID IT WOULD THEN BE ONLY A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS WOULD AGAIN TEST U.S. WILL AND DETERMINATION ON ISSUES IN DIFFERENT PLACES AND FROM A POSITION OF INCREASING COMMUNIST STRENGTH.

"TO APPEASE THEIR DESIRE FOR THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS NOW WOULD ONLY WHET THEIR APPETITE FOR A BIGGER BITE OF REAL ESTATE LATER, FOR THE COMMUNIST OBJECTIVE OF EVENTUAL WORLD DOMINATION IS WELL KNOWN," BURKE SAID.

"UNQUESTIONABLY THERE ARE RISKS IN THE TAIWAN STRAITS RIGHT NOW. BUT IT HAS NOT BEEN IN THE CHARACTER OF OUR NATION TO RETREAT IN THE FACE OF FORCE."

JA/CR802PED

B35KX (Q)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., OCT. 6 (AP)-THE PACIFIC FLEET AIR COMMAND SAID TODAY THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER USS BENNINGTON WAS RELIEVING THE CARRIER USS ESSEX WITH THE 7TH FLEET IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

THE ESSEX, WHICH WAS DISPATCHED FROM THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN TO BOLSTER THE 7TH FLEET, WILL RETURN TO NORFOLK, VA. THE EBNNINGTON LEFT SAN DIEGO AUG. 23 FOR THE 7TH FLEET ASSIGNMENT.

KK334PCS NM

A137

OSLO, OCT. 6 (AP)-NORWAY HAS ACCEPTED AN AMERICAN OFFER TO DELIVER SIDEWINDER AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES TO THE NORWEGIAN AIR FORCE THIS YEAR, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID HERE TONIGHT.

THE SOURCE SAID THAT THE ROCKETS, SAID TO BE THE DEADLIEST OPERATIONAL AIR-TO-AIR ARM IN EXISTENCE, HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN THE 1958 MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR NORWAY.

UK822PED

A100

(AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS)
BY RICHARD O'REGAN

(ADVANCE)--BERLIN, OCT. 6-(AP)-THE EAST-WEST BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS NOWHERE IN THE WORLD IS SO FIERCELY FOUGHT TODAY AS IN DIVIDED BERLIN.

MILLIONS OF WORDS A YEAR--SOFT WORDS, ANGRY WORDS AND WORDS OF HATE AND REASON--COMPETE FOR THE ATTENTION OF THE EYES AND EARS OF 3,500,000 BERLINERS.

THE BEST OF THE CULTURES OF BOTH EAST AND WEST OVERLAP; THE BEST EAST AND WEST MUSICIANS AND ARTISTS COMPETE AND ATTEMPT TO OUT-DO EACH OTHER.

AND THE NET RESULT IS A CLEAR-CUT VICTORY FOR WESTERN IDEAS AND CULTURE. WHY? TALKS WITH NEWLY ARRIVED REFUGEES FROM THE EAST GIVE THE ANSWER.

"THERE ARE SO MANY EXCITING NEW IDEAS IN THE WEST," SAID AN EAST GERMAN UNIVERSITY STUDENT NOW IN WEST BERLIN. "THE WEST IS BRIMMING WITH NEW MOVEMENTS AND EXPERIMENTS IN ART, IN MUSIC, IN PHILOSOPHY AND IN SCIENCE (DESPITE SPUTNIK).

"COMMUNISM IS STATIC. IT CANNOT MOVE FORWARD BECAUSE IT THEN WOULD DESTROY ITSELF. IT IS TRUE COMMUNISM IS PROVIDING MORE AND MORE GOODS FOR PERSONAL CONTENTMENT. BUT MAN NEEDS MORE, TO SATISFY HIS SPIRIT."

"BERLING," SAID A PROFESSOR FROM THE EAST, "DEMONSTRATES THAT ONCE ESSENTIAL HUMAN NEEDS ARE SATISFIED, COMMUNISM FAILS."

THERE RECENTLY HAS BEEN AN UPSWING IN THE FLIGHT OF SCIENTISTS, INTELLECTUALS, DOCTORS AND TEACHERS TO THE WEST ALTHOUGH ECONOMIC CONDITIONS ARE BETTER IN EAST GERMANY THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE WAR. THEY SAID THEY FOUND THE BETTER THINGS BECAUSE, THE MORE THE COMMUNISTS INCREASED THEIR EFFORTS TO CONTROL PEOPLES' MINDS.

THE BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS IN BERLIN WORKS TWO WAYS--FIRST, THE WESTERN AND COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO PERSUADE PEOPLE IN THEIR OWN AREAS, AND SECOND, THE EFFORT TO WIN OVER THOSE ACROSS THE BORDER.

IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN, NINE DAILY NEWSPAPERS AND 13 RED-CONTROLLED RADIO OUTLETS WORK ON THE 1,200,000 INHABITANTS THERE. THERE IS NO CRITICISM OF THE REGIME, ONLY STATISTICS ON INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS AND DOZENS OF ARTICLES DESCRIBING LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION. NO WESTERN PAPERS ARE ALLOWED.

ABOUT 320 COMMUNIST JAMMING STATIONS THROUGHOUT EAST GERMANY INTERFERE WITH WESTERN BROADCASTS.

THE WAY OF LIFE: POLITICAL MEETINGS ON EVERY LEVEL. FORCED ATTENDANCE BY FACTORY AND PROFESSIONAL WORKERS. PLACARDS, SLOGANS, TENS OF THOUSANDS OF SPEECHES AND LECTURES, REPEATING THE COMMUNIST THEMES. MASS MEETINGS AND PARADES EVERY DAY OF THE WEEK.

"YOU KNOW THE PATTERN," SAID A REFUGEE DOCTOR. "IT IS DULL, DULL, DULL; MASS HYPNOSIS THAT ONLY PRODUCES APATHY."

THEN, THERE IS THE EFFORT TO CONVINCE THE WEST AND WEST BERLINERS--THE BEST IN RUSSIAN FILMS, VISITS BY SUCH TOP VIOLINISTS AS DAVID OISTRAKH, CONCERTS BY DIMITRI SHOSTAKOVICH, PERFORMANCES BY THE BOLSHOI BALLET AND BOOKS, POLITICALLY ORIENTED, BUT IN HUGE NUMBERS AT A THIRD OF THE PRICE YOU WOULD PAY IN WEST BERLIN.

IN WEST BERLIN, THE WEST BERLINER HAS THE CHOICE OF 13 NEWSPAPERS WITH DIFFERENT POLITICAL SHADINGS AND WESTERN RADIO OUTLETS. HE CAN LISTEN WITHOUT JAMMING TO COMMUNIST STATIONS. BUT MOST LISTEN TO AMERICAN RUN RIAS WHICH ATTEMPTS TO BLAST THROUGH COMMUNIST JAMMING TO EVERY VILLAGE IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

A NEUTRAL MIGHT SAY THE WEST ALSO MAKES PROPAGANDA. BUT IT IS A QUIET PRESENTATION OF THE BEST IN WESTERN CULTURE, UNACCOMPANIED BY HATE. THE EMPHASIS IS LARGELY ON THE PRESENTATION OF NEW IDEAS AND TREQQ U

DURING ONE RECENT WEEK, WEST BERLIN WAS SHOWING A MODERN BALLET BASED ON A STORY BY JAMES THURBER, ANOTHER DRAMATIC BALLET BY THE GERMAN COMPOSER GISELHER KLEBE, A CONCERT OF MODERN JAPANESE MUSIC AND AN EXHIBITION OF MODERN AMERICAN ABSTRACT PAINTING.

FINALLY, THERE WAS AN EXHIBITION OF THE "LIFE AND WORK IN KALAMAZOO, USA." ONE OUT OF THREE VISITORS WAS AN EAST BERLINER.

ALL OF THE CULTURAL ATTRACTIONS WERE OPEN TO EAST BERLINERS AND THEY ATTENDED IN LARGE NUMBERS.

ON HIS WAY HOME, THE EASTERNER COULD SEE IN WEST BERLIN GREAT MODERN HOUSING PROJECTS, 21-STORY GLASS OFFICE BUILDINGS, BLAZING NEON LIGHTS, THOUSANDS OF SHINY AUTOMOBILES, FASHIONABLE RESTAURANTS, AND THE VARIETY OF GOODS TO BE SEEN ON FIFTH AVENUE.

"THIS MAKES A GREAT IMPRESSION ON THE EAST BERLINERS, TOO," THE PROFESSOR FROM EAST GERMANY SAID. "BUT IT IS THE IDEAS, THE PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT OF THOUGHT THAT WILL TELL IN THE END. MAN DOES NOT LIVE BY BREAD ALONE."

(END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMs, MOVED OCT. 4.)
HF917AED

B58 (Q IN)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 6 (AP)--A 42-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER ABSENT FROM THE U. S. ARMY IN GERMANY FOR 10 YEARS HAS RETURNED FROM ROMANIA, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS PVT. JONATHAN J. MORRIS OF WHEELING, W. VA.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HE ARRIVED IN COLOGNE FROM BUCHAREST ON SEPT. 17 BY COMMERCIAL PLANE AND WAS MET BY ARMY AUTHORITIES. HE IS NOW CONFINED BY THE ARMY IN FRANKFURT PENDING INVESTIGATION OF HIS CASE.

ARMY RECORDS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, INDICATE HE DISAPPEARED FROM THE 1ST INFANTRY DIVISION NOV. 11, 1948. ARMY AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO DISCLOSE FURTHER INFORMATION ON THE CASE WHILE THE INVESTIGATION IS IN PROGRESS.

JS1019AED

A94 (130)

FIRST LEAD GOMULKA

WARSAW, OCT. 6 (AP)--POLAND'S WLADYSLAW GOMULKA ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL VISIT MOSCOW THE LAST TWO WEEKS OF THIS MONTH.

WORD OF THE VISIT BY GOMULKA, PREMIER JOSEPH CYRANKIEWICZ AND NINE OTHER TOP POLISH REDS TOUCHED OFF IMMEDIATE SPECULATION IN WESTERN CIRCLES HERE.

GENERAL OPINION HAS BEEN THAT SOVIET-POLISH RELATIONS HAVE BEEN ENTERING A NEW PERIOD OF UNUSUAL WARMTH. THE VISIT IS EXPECTED TO UNDERLINE THIS FACT.

GOMULKA AND HIS PARTY ARE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS CLOSER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LINKS WITH MOSCOW, POSSIBLY TAKE UP MILITARY QUESTIONS AND ALSO REVIEW THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION MADE TENSE BY RED CHINESE SHELLING OF QUEMOY IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

(NO PICKUP)

WW756PED

30.24. 4047

B13 Q

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 6 (AP)--CARLOS ALFREDO BERNARDES OF BRAZIL HAS BEEN UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THE NEW BOARD WAS ELECTED AT THE ATOMS FOR PEACE AGENCY'S SECOND GENERAL CONFERENCE THAT ENDED SATURDAY.

THE UNANIMOUS ELECTION MEANT BOTH THE EAST AND WEST ENDORSED HIM FOR THE TOP POSITION. HE SUCCEEDS DR. PAVEL WINKLER OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE BOARD'S CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER IS DIRECTOR GENERAL STERLING COLE OF THE UNITED STATES.

SS307PED

A122

(360)
BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BEIRUT, OCT. 6 (AP)--MACHINEGUNS CHATTERED AND DYNAMITE EXPLOSIONS ROCKED BEIRUT TODAY AS THE MILITANT CHRISTIAN PHALANGIST PARTY MADE A DESPERATE ATTEMPT TO ENFORCE ITS POLITICAL DEMANDS ON LEBANON'S NEW PRO-MASSEER PREMIER RASHID KARAMI.

FOUR MEN WERE REPORTED KILLED IN CLASHES BETWEEN SECURITY FORCES AND PHALANGISTS. FIGHTING TOOK PLACE NEAR THE CAPITAL'S PORT AREA, WHERE PHALANGISTS WERE MANNING BARRICADES AROUND THEIR RESIDENTIAL SECTION, AND ON THE ROAD TO DAMASCUS.

MEANWHILE, BEIRUT PAPERS REPORTED ADDITIONAL CHRISTIAN TOWNS IN VARIOUS AREAS OF LEBANON ARE JOINING THE ANTI-KARAMI STRIKE, WHICH HAS SLOWED BUSINESS IN THE CAPITAL.

GREEK ORTHODOX BISHOP YAQIM YESTERDAY LED A RALLY IN THE BECKAA VALLEY WHICH, PAPERS SAID, WAS ATTENDED BY 20,000 GREEK ORTHODOX CATHOLICS, MARONITE CATHOLICS AND PROTESTANTS. AFTERWARDS A CABLE WAS SENT TO PRESIDENT FUAD CHEHAB URGING HIM TO REUNITE THE COUNTRY.

THE PHALANGISTS ARE ATTEMPTING TO ENFORCE THE GENERAL STRIKE WITH TERRORISM AND SNIPING. THEY ARE SUPPORTERS OF FORMER PRESIDENT CHAMOUN, A MARONITE CATHOLIC, AND ARE TRYING THE SAME TACTICS THAT KARAMI AND OTHER OPPONENTS OF CHAMOUN USED AGAINST HIM IN THE SUMMER-LONG REBELLION.

THE CLUB-SWINGING WOMEN AND CHILDREN OF THE PHALANGIST FACTION TURNED OUT IN FORCE EARLY TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO RECAPTURE THE HIGHWAY LEADING INTO THE PORT AREA.

ON SOME SECTIONS OF THE HIGHWAY SECURITY FORCES FRIGHTENED THEM AWAY WITH REPEATED MACHINE GUN FIRE UP DESERTED ALLEYS. BUT THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN GAINED CONTROL OF THAT END OF THE HIGHWAY NEAREST THE PORT AND PERMITTED ONLY A TRICKLE OF TRAFFIC, MOSTLY U.S. ARMY TRUCKS AND JEEPS.

OUTSIDE BEIRUT, PRO-CHAMOUNISTS HAD CONTROL NOT ONLY OF THE HIGHWAY BUT ALSO OF ALL OTHER MAJOR ROADS, INCLUDING THE ROAD TO DAMASCUS. MOTORISTS WHO TRIED TO MAKE THE TRIP REPORTED SCORES OF CARS STALLED BY FLAT TIRES CAUSED BY PUNCTURING DEVICES STREWN OVER THE ROADS.

IT WAS THE 15TH DAY OF THE PHALANGIST-ENFORCED GENERAL STRIKE AND THE MAJORITY OF STORES IN BEIRUT WERE CLOSED.

THE U.S. ARMY, MEANWHILE, CONTINUED ITS WITHDRAWAL PREPARATIONS, WAITING FOR THE NEXT TRANSPORT SHIP TO ARRIVE. THE DATE OF ITS ARRIVAL WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

MILITARY SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAID THE BULK OF THE TROOPS WILL BE LOADING ABOARD SHIPS OCT. 16, LEAVING ONLY 1,500 SOLDIERS IN LEBANON. BUT THESE ARE EXPECTED TO BE OUT BEFORE THE END OF OCTOBER. CURRENTLY 5,900 ARE STILL IN BEIRUT.

EFFORTS TO MEDIATE LEBANON'S POLITICAL-SECTARIAN STRIFE CONTINUED TODAY WITH NEW NEUTRALIST PRESIDENT CHEHAB CONFERRING WITH VARIOUS LEADERS.

S1644AED

A113 (300)

SECOND LEAD ASSALI A75
CAIRO, OCT. 6 (AP)-SABRI ASSALI, ONE OF THE TWO SYRIAN VICE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, HAS RESIGNED HIS JOB.

ASSALI ANNOUNCED TONIGHT HE WAS STEPPED OUT AND THAT TESTIMONY THAT HE PLOTTED AGAINST PRESIDENT NASSER IS BEING INVESTIGATED. THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY, WHICH IS UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTROL, SAID LATER ASSALI HAD BEEN DROPPED IN A SHAKEUP OF THE U.A.R. ADMINISTRATION.

IT ADDED THAT PRESIDENT NASSER WILL ANNOUNCE A SWEEPING REORGANIZATION OF THE U.A.R. DESIGNED TO CONSOLIDATE CONTROL OF THE EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN REGIONS.

ASSALI'S REMOVAL HAD BEEN PREDICTED AFTER HIS NAME CAME UP IN RECENT TRIALS OF FORMER POLITICIANS IN IRAQ. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS ALSO SAID LAST MONTH THE GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION WAS COMING UP.

MIDDLE EAST NEWS SAID THE OTHER THREE VICE PRESIDENTS IN THE OLD GOVERNMENT SET UP WERE RETAINED. THEY ARE FIELD MARSHAL ABDEL HAKIM AMER AND ABDEL LATIF BOGHADY OF THE EGYPTIAN REGION OF THE U.A.R. AND AKRAM HOURANI OF THE SYRIAN REGION.

THE AGENCY SAID EACH WILL HOLD AN EXTRA POST IN ADDITION TO SERVING AS VICE PRESIDENT. AMER WILL CONTINUE AS WAR MINISTER. BOGHADY BECOMES MINISTER FOR PLANNING AND HOURANI MINISTER OF JUSTICE, THE AGENCY SAID.

IT GAVE THESE OTHER DETAILS:

FIFTEEN CENTRAL MINISTRIES WILL BE ESTABLISHED. TWO EXECUTIVE COUNCILS WILL BE FORMED, ONE FOR EACH REGION, TO CARRY OUT NATIONAL POLICY AS LAID DOWN BY THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

EGYPTIAN SOURCES HAVE SAID THE PRESENT DUAL MINISTERIAL SETUP, INTRODUCED WHEN SYRIA AND EGYPT MERGED LAST FEBRUARY, HAS NOT BEEN FUNCTIONING WELL. RESPONSIBILITIES WERE DIVIDED FOR EACH REGION, THEY SAID, WITH THE RESULT THAT COORDINATION AND PLANNING OF NATIONAL AFFAIRS WAS MADE DIFFICULT.

THE AGENCY ANNOUNCEMENT OUTLINING THE MAIN POSTS IN A NEW CENTRAL GOVERNMENT CAME ONLY TWO HOURS AFTER ASSALI ANNOUNCED HE SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION TO NASSER.

THE ACTION HAD BEEN EXPECTED AFTER HIS NAME CAME UP IN RECENT TRIALS OF FORMER POLITICIANS IN IRAQ. TESTIMONY ACCUSING HIM OF PLOTTING IN OPPOSITION TO U.A.R. PRESIDENT NASSER WAS REPORTED BY THE EGYPTIAN PRESS.

ANNOUNCING HIS RESIGNATION, ASSALI ACCUSED NEWSPAPERS OF DISTORTION IN REPORTING THE BAGHDAD TRIALS.

IN A STATEMENT TO THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED SEMI-OFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY, ASSALI SAID:

"AFTER THE DELIBERATE RUMORS (IN THE PRESS), I CONSIDER THAT PRESIDENT NASSER RELIEVE ME OF MY POST AS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE U.A.R. SOO THAT I CAN GIVE WAY TO A COMMITTEE WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAS FORMED TO INVESTIGATE DOCUMENTS READ DURING THE BAGHDAD TRIALS IN COMPLETE CONFIDENCE AND TRANQUILITY UNTIL THE TRUTH IS KNOWN."

ASSALI WAS THE LAST PREMIER OF SYRIA BEFORE THAT COUNTRY MERGED WITH EGYPT UNDER PRESIDENT NASSER IN THE U.A.R. LAST FEBRUARY.

THERE RECENTLY HAD BEEN SPECULATION THAT ASSALI WAS ABOUT TO BE EASED OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT.

ASSALI CAME UNDER FIRE DURING RECENT TRIALS OF FORMER POLITICIANS IN IRAQ. WITNESSES IN THOSE TRIALS ACCUSED HIM OF PLOTTING WITH THEM TO MERGE SYRIA AND IRAQ UNDER A REGIME OPPOSED TO PRESIDENT NASSER.

THERE ALSO HAD BEEN SPECULATION THAT REMOVAL OF ASSALI WOULD BE LINKED WITH A SWEEPING ADMINISTRATIVE REORGANIZATION IN THE U.A.R. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS LAST MONTH REPORTED SUCH A SHAKEUP WAS IN THE WORKS.

THE SPECULATION INTENSIFIED THAT ASSALI WAS ON HIS WAY OUT WHEN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS WAS PERMITTED TO MENTION HIS NAME IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRIALS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE REVOLUTIONARY REGIME IN IRAQ.

INFORMANTS HAD PREDICTED NASSER WOULD USE THE TRIAL TESTIMONY AS A PRETEXT FOR REMOVING ASSALI, WHO REPRESENTS THE OLD SCHOOL OF POLITICIANS AND WHO ACTED AS A BRAKE ON NASSER'S REFORM PLANS FOR SYRIA.

ASSALI AND FIVE CABINET MINISTERS FOR THE SYRIAN REGION OF THE U.A.R. FLEW TO CAIRO SATURDAY. AKRAM HOURANI, THE OTHER U.A.R. VICE PRESIDENT FOR SYRIA, HAD ARRIVED IN CAIRO SEVERAL DAYS EARLIER.

INFORMANTS EARLIER HAD SAID THAT REMOVAL OF ASSALI WOULD PREPARE THE NASSER GOVERNMENT FOR AN ALL-OUT MOVE TO PUSH THE SAME KIND OF REFORM REGIME IN SYRIA THAT HAS BEEN FOLLOWED IN EGYPT SINCE KING FAROUK WAS OVERTHROWN IN JULY 1952.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS HAS SAID NASSER PLANS TO ESTABLISH A CENTRAL CABINET IN CAIRO TO COORDINATE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN INTERNAL POLICY. THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE PLAN CALLS FOR AN EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IN EACH REGION TO CARRY OUT CENTRAL DIRECTIVES.

THE DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE TWO U.A.R. REGIONS REPORTEDLY HAS NOT WORKED WELL IN THE SEVEN MONTHS SINCE THE MERGER OF EGYPT AND SYRIA WAS PROCLAIMED.

JA459PED

A140

CAIRO, OCT. 6 (AP)-FIFTEEN RUSSIAN LANGUAGE TEACHERS ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE THIS WEEK TO WORK IN SOME EGYPTIAN SCHOOLS, AN EDUCATION MINISTRY OFFICIAL ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE ADDED THAT RUSSIAN WILL GRADUALLY REPLACE FRENCH AS THE SECOND FOREIGN LANGUAGE, AFTER ENGLISH.

THE OFFICIAL SAID RUSSIAN WILL BE TAUGHT ON A LARGER SCALE BEGINNING IN THE NEXT ACADEMIC YEAR WHEN 100 RUSSIAN TEACHERS WILL ARRIVE IN EGYPT.

UK1029PED

A85

BANGKOK, OCT. 6 (AP)-AN ATTACHE OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN BANGKOK WAS EXPELLED BY THAILAND TODAY FOR ACTIVITIES DANGEROUS TO THIS COUNTRY'S PEACE AND SECURITY.

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER VISUT ARTHAYUK TOLD REPORTERS THE ATTACHE, KHAIRULLA M. SHALKHAROV, HAS BEEN GIVEN SEVEN DAYS TO LEAVE THAILAND.

THE ACTION, SAID VISUT, WAS TAKEN FOLLOWING INFORMATION FROM THE CENTRAL INFORMATION DEPARTMENT AND POLICE, WHO REPORTED SHALKHAROV COMMITTED SUBVERSIVE ACTS CONSIDERED DANGEROUS TO THAILAND'S PEACE AND SECURITY.

PRIME MINISTER TANOM KITTAKACHORN APPROVED THE EXPULSION ORDER FOLLOWING A STUDY OF THE EVIDENCE, VISUT SAID.

VW724PED

A130 (120)

HONG KONG, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE LOCAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO REPORTED TODAY THAT THE SON OF RED CHINESE BOSS MAO TZE-TUNG WAS KILLED DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE PAPER, QUOTING AN ARTICLE FROM THE RED CHINA MAGAZINE "TRAVELERS" JUST RECEIVED HERE, SAID MAO AN-YING LEFT WITH THE FIRST GROUP OF CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" FOR KOREA IN OCTOBER 1950 AND WAS KILLED EXACTLY ONE MONTH LATER.

THE PAPER SAID A MONUMENT TO HIS MEMORY WAS ERECTED "ON THE SITE OF THE FORMER HEADQUARTERS OF THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS IN KOREA." THE EXACT LOCATION AND FURTHER DETAILS WERE NOT GIVEN.

THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAD MENTIONED THE DEATH OF SMAO'S SON.

KM916AED

A11WX

AMS BUDGET (340)
NIGHT LEAD MENSHEKOV-TV

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-RUSSIA'S ORDINARILY CHEERFUL AMBASSADOR, MIKHAIL MENSHEKOV, PROTESTED BITTERLY TODAY AGAINST AN AMERICAN TELEVISION SHOW ENTITLED "THE PLOT TO KILL STALIN."

THIS SHOW, CARRIED BY COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM SEPT. 25, DEPICTED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS PREVENTING AN AIDE FROM GIVING MEDICINE TO JOSEPH STALIN AS THE SOVIET DICTATOR LAY DYING.

MENSHEKOV WENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH HIS COMPLAINT. HE TOLD REPORTERS:

"I VOICED A RESOLUTE PROTEST AGAINST THIS PROVOCATIVE ACTION. THAT WAS A FILTHY SLANDER AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

"THIS KIND OF SLANDEROUS ATTACK IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS AND INADVISABLE IN NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

WHAT DOES HE EXPECT THE U. S. GOVERNMENT TO DO? REPORTERS ASKED.

MENSHEKOV REPLIED THAT IT WAS TO BE EXPECTED THAT THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE STEPS "TO PREVENT SUCH ANTI-SOVIET ACTS WHICH CAN ONLY BE DETRIMENTAL TO RELATIONS."

REPORTERS THEN POINTED OUT THAT CBS IS A PRIVATE FIRM, NOT SUBJECT TO CENSORSHIP OR OTHER GOVERNMENT ACTION.

MENSHEKOV INSISTED: "SINCE THIS TOOK PLACE ON THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES, NATURALLY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT BEARS RESPONSIBILITY."

IT WAS THE CBS NETWORK WHICH IN JUNE 1957 TELEVISED AN INTERVIEW WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN WHICH THE SOVIET LEADER WAS ALLOWED TO PRESENT HIS VIEWS AT LENGTH TO AMERICAN VIEWERS.

AT THE TIME, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SEEMED A LITTLE IRRITATED OVER THE PRESENTATION, TELLING HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT A COMMERCIAL FIRM HAD GONE TO UNUSUAL LENGTHS TO GET KHRUSHCHEV BEFORE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR A PERFORMANCE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK MENSHEKOV'S PROTEST UNDER ADVISEMENT. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID ROBERT D. MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY, POINTED OUT TO MENSHEKOV "THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET SYSTEMS OF INFORMATIONAL AND ENTERTAINMENT MEDIA."

ONE THING MURPHY NOTED WAS THAT IN THE UNITED STATES, TELEVISION NETWORKS ARE NOT CONTROLLED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

HY240PED

ASWX

--95--

RUSSIAN NUCLEAR

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN FIRED ANOTHER WEAPON YESTERDAY IN THEIR CURRENT TESTS SERIES -- THE FIFTH DETECTED SO FAR -- THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A BRIEF STATEMENT BY AEC CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE SAID THE DETONATION TOOK PLACE NORTH OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE, THE SAME AREA WHERE THE OTHER FOUR WERE SET OFF.

"THIS ONE WAS OF LESSER YIELD THAN THE OTHERS, HE ADDED. THE PREVIOUS ONES WERE DESCRIBED AS OF MODERATE YIELDS."

THE RUSSIANS BEGAN THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS SEPT. 20, WITH TWO SHOTS. THE OTHER TWO WERE FIRED OCT. 2.

THESE WERE THE FIRST RUSSIAN TESTS REPORTED BY THE AEC SINCE MOSCOW ANNOUNCED LAST MARCH THAT TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WAS BEING SUSPENDED.

TALKS ARE TO BEGIN AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS OCT. 31 ON SEEKING AGREEMENT FOR A SUSPENSION OF TESTS.

JA224PED

30.24- 4049

A41WX

(130) AIR DEFENSE-SAFETY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-A SPECIAL PENTAGON-APPOINTED COMMITTEE STARTS TODAY CONSIDERING WAYS TO IMPROVE SAFETY MEASURES AT NIKE SITES AND OTHER ARMY AIR DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

APPOINTMENT OF THE FIVE-MEMBER COMMITTEE WAS ANNOUNCED SATURDAY BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER. THE PANEL IS HEADED BY CLIFFORD F. HOOD, PRESIDENT OF THE U. S. STEEL CORP.

BRUCKER TOLD OF THE NEW COMMITTEE IN A LETTER TO SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH), MEMBER OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH LOOKED INTO A CHAIN EXPLOSION OF EIGHT NIKE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES NEAR MIDDLETOWN, N. J., LAST MAY. IN THE BLASTS, 10 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 3 HURT.

THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN ASSIGNED THE JOB OF MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS ON SAFETY FEATURES OF NIKE WARHEADS, OPERATING PROCEDURES, METHODS OF TRANSPORTING MISSILES AND WARHEADS, AND LIKE MATTERS.

ER450AED

B30WX (Q IN) (ALSO SHOTINGS FM AYE)

(300)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-A NEW AND HIGHLY SECRET NAVAL SHORE STATION IN NORTHERN CALIFORNIA WILL MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR FOREIGN SUBMARINES TO APPROACH THE UNITED STATES.

THE NAVAL FACILITY FOR OCEANOGRAPHIC RESEARCH, BUILT LAST YEAR AT CENTERVILLE BEACH NEAR FERNDALE, CALIF., WILL GATHER INFORMATION ON OCEAN CURRENTS, TEMPERATURES AND OTHER FACTORS INVOLVING SUBMARINE OPERATIONS. ELECTRONIC METHODS WHICH WERE NOT PREVIOUSLY AVAILABLE WILL BE USED.

THE NAVY SAID TODAY THE SECRET NATURE OF SOME OF THE WORK AND THE EQUIPMENT USED HAVE MADE IT NECESSARY TO RESTRICT VISITORS AT THE FACILITY.

IN ANSWER TO A QUERY AS TO THE PURPOSE OF THE UNIT, THE NAVY SAID THAT DURING WORLD WAR II IT OFTEN FOUND ITSELF AT A SEVERE DISADVANTAGE IN THE DEALING WITH ENEMY SUBMARINES BECAUSE OF INACCURATE INFORMATION ON WATER CONDITIONS OFF THE CONTINENTAL COASTS.

AT THE END OF THE WAR IT BECAME APPARENT THAT THE GERMAN NAVY HAD BETTER INFORMATION ON OCEAN AREAS THAN THE UNITED STATES HAD.

"AS A RESULT, SINCE THE WAR THE NAVY HAS HAD A CONTINUING PROGRAM OF OCEANOGRAPHIC SURVEYS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE DETAILED INFORMATION ON CURRENTS, TEMPERATURE, SALINITY AND OTHER FACTORS, IN ORDER THAT IN ANY FUTURE WAR WE SHOULD NOT SUFFER FROM THE SAME DISADVANTAGE," THE NAVY STATEMENT SAID.

OCEANOGRAPHIC SURVEYS HERETOFORE HAVE INVOLVED SHIPS OPERATING IN VARIOUS AREAS THROUGHOUT THE YEAR, NORMALLY A SLOW PROCEDURE BECAUSE OF INABILITY TO ASSIGN SHIP ON A CONTINUING BASIS FOR THIS DUTY ALONE.

"HOWEVER, DUE TO THE RAPID ADVANCES TAKING PLACE IN THE FIELD OF ELECTRONICS, CERTAIN METHODS HAVE BEEN DEVISED WHICH MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN PART OF THIS INFORMATION MORE EFFECTIVELY AND EXPEDITIOUSLY FROM SHORE STATIONS," THE NAVY SAID.

A SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA FACILITY IS A STATION OF THIS TYPE.

JA515PED

A142KX

(100)

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO MAKE A SECOND ATTEMPT TO LAUNCH A LUNAR PROBE ROCKET FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SHORTLY AFTER 3 A. M. (EST) SATURDAY, THE LOS ANGELES TIMES SAID TONIGHT.

THE STORY WAS ATTRIBUTED TO MISSILE INDUSTRY SOURCES HERE. THE INITIAL MOON SHOT FAILED AFTER 77 SECONDS OF FLIGHT AUG. 17. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE LOS ANGELES AREA AGAIN WILL BE THE HUB OF A WORLD-WIDE TRACKING NETWORK BUT ADDED:

"EXCEPT FOR PERIODIC ANNOUNCEMENTS EVERY SIX HOURS--IF THE ROCKET IS SUCCESSFUL--THERE WILL BE NO DETAILED INFORMATION RELEASED EXCEPT AT CAPE CANAVERAL AND IN WASHINGTON, D. C."

FJRRAPCS

B90 Q

(450)

RICHMOND, VA., OCT. 6 (AP)--A U.S. APPEALS COURT TODAY UPHELD THE SECOND TRIAL CONVICTION OF JUNIUS IRVING SCALES UNDER THE SMITH ACT AIMED AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES. IT AFFIRMED THE SIX-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE.

THE UNANIMOUS DECISION OF THE U.S. 4TH CIRCUIT COURT UPHELD THE STATUTE PERMITTING THE GOVERNMENT TO EXPOSE IN COURT ONLY THOSE PARTS OF CLASSIFIED FBI RECORDS GERMANE TO THE TESTIMONY IN A CASE.

THE SUPREME COURT REVERSED SCALES' FIRST CONVICTION AND 6-YEAR SENTENCE IN THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT DECLINED TO PRODUCE FBI REPORTS FROM THEIR INFORMERS. IT HELD THAT THE DEFENSE MUST BE ENTITLED INITIALLY TO SEE THE REPORTS TO DETERMINE WHAT USE WOULD BE MADE OF THEM.

AT THAT TIME THE SUPREME COURT SAID IT REALIZED THAT SECURITY WAS INVOLVED AND THAT IT WAS UP TO THE GOVERNMENT IN A CRIMINAL ACTION TO MAKE THE CHOICE ON WHETHER TO PROCEED.

SCALES, A UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA GRADUATE AND A NATIVE OF GREENSBORO, BASED HIS APPEAL ON THE CONTENTION THAT THE MEMBERSHIP (COMMUNIST PARTY) CLAUSE OF THE SMITH ACT VIOLATED HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

HIS COUNSEL CONTENDED THE MEMBERSHIP CLAUSE VIOLATED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS ON GROUNDS IT ABRIDGED FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND IMPUTED GUILT MERELY FROM ASSOCIATION UNACCOMPANIED BY UNLAWFUL CONDUCT. ON THIS POINT THE APPELLATE COURT SAID:

"THE ACTIVITIES (CONSPIRACY) OF SUCH A GROUP CONSTITUTES A CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER TO THE STATE AND HE WHO JOINS WITH OPEN EYES BECOMES A PARTY TO ALL THAT HE SEES."

THE COURT SAID THE EXEMPTION FROM "CRIMINAL PROSECUTION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEANT "MEMBERSHIP PER SE" AND DOES NOT EXEMPT FROM PROSECUTION PARTY MEMBERS WHO HOLD MEMBERSHIP "WITH A GUILTY KNOWLEDGE OF ITS CRIMINAL PURPOSE TO BRING ABOUT THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT."

AT THE TRIAL OF SCALES FIVE EX-COMMUNISTS TESTIFIED ON THE MAKEUP, CHARACTER AND AIM OF THE PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES. THREE OF THE FIVE HAD JOINED THE PARTY IN ORDER TO OBTAIN INFORMATION FOR THE FBI.

AT SCALES' RECENT TRIAL THE JUDGE CUT OUT PORTIONS OF THE FBI REPORTS WHICH DID NOT RELATE TO THE SUBJECT MATTER ON WHICH THE WITNESSES TESTIFIED.

AND ON THIS POINT JUDGE MORRIS SOPER'S OPINION COMMENTED TODAY: "IT IS OUR OPINION THAT THIS...DOES NOT AMOUNT TO A DENIAL OF DUE PROCESS REQUIRED BY THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BUT IS MERELY A PROCEDURAL REGULATION WHICH PRESERVES CERTAIN SUBSTANTIAL RIGHTS OF THE ACCUSED AND AT THE SAME TIME PROTECTS THE GOVERNMENT FILES FROM THE DANGER OF UNECESSARY DISCLOSURE OF ITS SOURCES OF INFORMATION."

QR&JE205PED

B98BA Q (MP FW)

(310)

FT. MEADE, MD., OCT. 6 (AP)--THOSE MARYLANDERS WHO THOUGHT THEY SAW A FLAMING OBJECT FLASH ACROSS THE SKY A WEEK AGO HAVE SOME COMPANY. AT LEAST TWO MISSILEMEN STATIONED AT A NIKE BASE AT DERWOOD, NEAR ROCKVILLE, CLAIM THEY ALSO SAW SOMETHING MYSTERIOUS ON THE SAME NIGHT--EARLY MONDAY, SEPT. 29--AND WHAT THEY SAW LANDED AND TOOK OFF

AGAIN, THEY SAID.

THE ORIGINAL REPORTS OF AN UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECT (UFO)--WHETHER IT WAS METEOR, WEATHER BALLOON, A PLANE OR WHAT HAVE YOU--CAME A WEEK AGO FROM PERSONS AS WIDELY SPACED AS THE EASTERN SHORE AND THE MOUNTAINS OF FREDERICK COUNTY IN WESTERN MARYLAND.

STATE TROOPER M. I. MORGAN WHO SAW IT OVER DENTON, SAID IT LOOKED LIKE A FLAMING METEOR.

EARLY POIST OF BALTIMORE SAID "I SAW WHAT LOOKED LIKE A BIG BALL OF FIRE COMING RIGHT UP THE BAY."

OTHERS DESCRIBED IT THE SAME WAY BUT SAID THEY HEARD A ROARING NOISE LIKE A JET PLANE HIGH IN THE AIR AS THE BLAZING BALL PASSED OVER. REPORTS FROM FREDERICK SAID THE FLAMING OBJECT APPEARED TO CRASH AND EXPLODE IN THE MOUNTAINS.

TODAY--A WEEK LATER--CAME THE REPORT FROM THE NIKE MISSILEMEN, PVT. JEROME A. SCANLON, 21, OF JERSEY CITY, N.J., AND SGT. RINEY FARRISS, HIS SERGEANT OF THE GUARD ON THE NIGHT IN QUESTION.

THEY SAID THE THING THEY SAW HAD A BALL-LIKE NOSE, TAPERING TO A BLUNT TAIL, WITHOUT PROPELLORS OR WINGS.

THE TWO MISSILEMEN SAID THEY SAW IT LAND AND TAKE OFF AGAIN NEAR THEIR NIKE SITE, WHICH IS ABOUT 17 MILES NORTHEAST OF WASHINGTON.

SCANLON AND FARRISS REPORTED THEIR OBSERVATION THROUGH CHANNELS.

CAPT. WILLIAM TURLEY, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 4TH MISSILE BATTALION AT DERWOOD, CONFIRMED TODAY (MONDAY) THAT THE MEN HAD REPORTED SEEING THE UFO.

HE RELAYED THE REPORT TO THE 2ND REGION U.S. ARMY AIR DEFENSE OFFICE HERE, WHICH IN TURN RELAYED IT TO AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON. THE AIR DEFENSE OFFICE MADE THE REPORTED SIGHTING PUBLIC TODAY.

A TEAM OF 12 AIR FORCE INVESTIGATORS SPENT TWO DAYS AT THE DERWOOD BASE LAST WEEK, QUESTIONING SCANLON AND FARRISS AND SEVERAL OTHER SOLDIERS WHO SAID THEY SAW THE SAME THING, ACCORDING TO THE 2ND REGION SPOKESMAN.

THE RESULTS OF THAT PROBE HAVE NOT BEEN MADE KNOWN.

ONLY TODAY, THE AIR FORCE THREW SOME MORE COLD WATER ON FLYING SAUCER REPORTS--1,270 OF THEM IT SAID IT HAS INVESTIGATED DURING A 13-MONTH PERIOD ENDING LAST JULY 31. LESS THAN 2 PER CENT OF THE 1,270 WERE CLASSIFIED AS OF UNKNOWN ORIGIN, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

DM1150PED NM

B72CX Q

(260) CHICAGO, OCT. 6 (AP)--A FORMER NATIONALIST CHINA MARINE CAPTAIN LOST ANOTHER ROUND TODAY IN HIS FOKR-YEAR FIGHT TO AVOID BEING SENT BACK TO FORMOSA WHERE, HE SAYS, HE'LL BE SLAIN.

HSUAN WEI, 30-YEAR-OLD NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY STUDENT, MUST LEAVE THE UNITED STATES IN 30 DAYS, ACCORDING TO AN ORDER HANDED DOWN BY FRANK H. PARTRIDGE OF MINNEAPOLIS, ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER OF THE ENFORCEMENT DIVISION OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE.

WEI'S ATTORNEY, FRANKLIN A. COLE, SAID HE WOULD AGAIN GO TO FEDERAL COURT TO BLOCK THE DEPORTATION.

THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT SEEKS TO HAVE WEI RETURNED AS A DESERTER. WEI HAS CLAIMED, HOWEVER, THAT HE ALSO WILL BE PERSECUTED FOR HIS ANTI-CHIANG STATEMENTS OF SEVERAL YEARS AGO. "DEATH IS WAITING FOR ME ON FORMOSA," HSUAN HAS TOLD COURTS AND THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE.

PARTRIDGE, IN HIS ORDER, STATED THE FORMOSAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U. S. HAS PLEDGED THAT WEI "WILL BE TRIED FOR DESERTION ONLY, AND IF CONVICTED WILL RECEIVE A MAXIMUM OF THREE YEARS IN PRISON."

THE ENFORCEMENT OFFICER ACKNOWLEDGED TESTIMONY SUPPORTING WEI'S FEARS OF HARSH TREATMENT. WEIGHING THAT TESTIMONY AGAINST THE AMBASSADOR'S PLEDGE, PARTRIDGE SAID, "THERE IS NO DOUBT AS TO WHOSE TESTIMONY HAS THE GREATEST WEIGHT. HIS (WEI'S) CONDUCT MAKES A MOCKERY OF OUR LAWS AND JUSTICE AND CAN NO LONGER BE PERMITTED."

EARLY IN THE DEPORTATION FIGHT, U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH SAM PERRY, RULED AGAINST THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE AND SAID WEI COULD STAY. A COURT OF APPEALS LATER UPSET JUDGE PERRY'S RULING.

PARTRIDGE'S RULING TODAY WAS IN RESPONSE TO A PETITION FOR A STAY ORDER FILED BY COLE IN JANUARY.

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A31

(420)
PMS BUDGET

U.N.
BY WILLIAM H. GATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 6 (AP)-A DEBATE ON TERMS AND TIMING OF ANY GENERAL SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IS SHAPING UP IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE INTRODUCED RESOLUTIONS UNDER WHICH THE ASSEMBLY WOULD CALL ON THE NUCLEAR POWERS TO STOP SUCH TESTS IMMEDIATELY.

BUT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE OFFERED TO STOP TESTS ONLY ON OCT. 31, WHEN THEY ARE TO START TALKS WITH RUSSIA IN GENEVA ABOUT AN AGREEMENT FOR CONTROLLED SUSPENSION OF THE TEST EXPLOSIONS. THE TALKS WERE ARRANGED AFTER COMMUNIST AND WESTERN SCIENTISTS AGREED IN GENEVA AUG. 21 THAT IT WAS TECHNICALLY FEASIBLE TO ESTABLISH A CONTROL SYSTEM THAT WOULD DETECT VIOLATIONS OF A BAN ON TESTS.

THE SOVIET AND INDIAN RESOLUTIONS WERE SUBMITTED SATURDAY NIGHT AND PUBLISHED YESTERDAY. THEY WILL BE TAKEN UP FIRST IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH BEGINS WORK WEDNESDAY. DISARMAMENT DEBATE IN THE COMMITTEE AND IN THE ASSEMBLY MAY FINISH BEFORE THE GENEVA TALKS BEGIN.

BOTH PROPOSALS SAY CONTINUED TESTING INCREASES THE HAZARDS OF ATOMIC RADIATION AND THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS CAPABLE OF ANNIHILATION.

THE INDIAN RESOLUTION PROPOSES THAT THE ASSEMBLY 1. CALL FOR IMMEDIATE SUSPENSION OF THE TESTING OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS PENDING AN AGREEMENT AT GENEVA; 2. URGE THE BIG THREE TO REACH SUCH AN AGREEMENT URGENTLY AND REPORT IT BACK SO THE ASSEMBLY CAN EXTEND THE BAN TO OTHER COUNTRIES, AND 3. ASK OTHER COUNTRIES NOT TO START TESTS MEANWHILE.

THE VAGUER SOVIET RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY 1. CALL UPON ALL COUNTRIES NOW HOLDING NUCLEAR TESTS TO DISCONTINUE THEM IMMEDIATELY; 2. RECOMMEND THAT THE NUCLEAR POWERS NEGOTIATE "AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT AMONG THEMSELVES," AND 3. ASK ALL COUNTRIES TO ADHERE TO THAT AGREEMENT.

A U.S. DELEGATE EXPERIENCED IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS SAID LAST NIGHT HE DID NOT EXPECT EITHER RESOLUTION TO GET MUCH OF A VOTE.

"AN OVERT MOVE TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY DICTATE TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IS NOT CALCULATED TO HELP THE NEGOTIATIONS," HE ADDED.

ANOTHER WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSAL SEEMED AIMED AT A TEST SUSPENSION WITHOUT EFFECTIVE CONTROLS, WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS LONG HAVE OPPOSED. BUT A THIRD SOURCE SAID IT SOUNDED SIMILAR TO A RESOLUTION BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN DEVELOPING TO ENCOURAGE THE GENEVA TALKS.

THE SOVIET UNION SUSPENDED ITS NUCLEAR TESTS MARCH 31. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SAID ON AUG. 22 THAT THEY WOULD SUSPEND THEIRS OCT. 31, THE DAY THEY PROPOSED THAT THE GENEVA TALKS COMMENCE.

THE WESTERN ALLIES SAID THEIR SUSPENSION WOULD LAST A YEAR PROVIDED THE SOVIETS DID NOT RESUME TESTS--AND WOULD BE RENEWED ANNUALLY PROVIDED CONTROLS HAD BEEN SET UP AND PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE TOWARD REAL DISARMAMENT.

THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED LAST THURSDAY IT HAD BEEN COMPELLED TO RESUME ITS TESTS IN THE INTERESTS OF SECURITY BECAUSE THE WESTERN POWERS HAD KEPT UP THEIRS. SOME DIPLOMATS HERE CONSIDERED THIS PUT THE RUSSIANS IN A BETTER BARGAINING POSITION FOR THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS.

JL/MM408AED

30.24- 4051

A151 (180)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 6 (AP)-IRELAND WAS REPORTED TONIGHT DRAWING UP A RESOLUTION THAT WOULD HAVE THE U.N. LIMIT POSSESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE IRISH DELEGATION SAID FOREIGN MINISTER FRANK AIKEN HAD BEEN SOUNDING OUT OTHER DELEGATIONS TO SEE HOW MUCH SUPPORT HE COULD GET FOR SUCH A PROPOSAL IN THE 81-NATION ASSEMBLY. BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK AIKEN HAD YET DECIDED WHETHER TO INTRODUCE IT. IF IT IS SUBMITTED, IT WILL BE TAKEN UP IN DISARMAMENT DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, EXPECTED TO BEGIN ABOUT MIDWEEK.

THE IDEA, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WOULD BE FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO DECLARE THAT COUNTRIES NOW MANUFACTURING NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD NOT BEGIN DOING SO.

THE PROPOSED RESOLUTION, HE ADDED, WOULD SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS TO WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT SPELLING OUT THIS PRINCIPLE AND EMBODYING A SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL. THIS COMMITTEE WOULD REPORT BACK NEXT MARCH.

WHEN AIKEN SPOKE SEPT. 19 IN THE ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL DEBATE, HE SUGGESTED THAT "THE SO-CALLED NUCLEAR CLUB" SHOULD BE RESTRICTED TO ITS PRESENT MEMBERSHIP.

AS1115PED

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Oct 6 1958